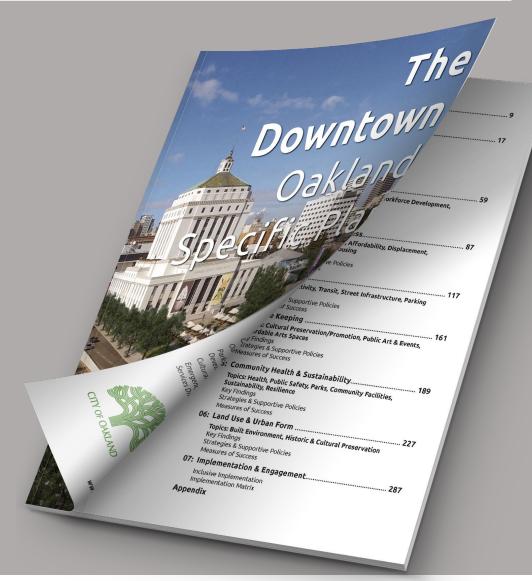


## Agenda

- Presentation (35 min)
  - 1. Introduction
  - 2. Oakland Affordable Housing Strategy
  - 3. DOSP Affordable Housing Strategy
  - 4. Benefits from Downtown Development
  - 5. Overview of Zoning Incentive Program (ZIP)
  - 6. Housing Outcomes

Questions & Answers (20 min)

Discussion (35 min)



## **DOSP ZONING PROCESS**

# Released Draft Zoning Amendments Held series of 3 public meetings Online and chalkboard surveys Revise Planning Code & Zoning maps Final Plan, Zoning & Adoption Developed technical appendix Revise Zoning Amendments Revise Zoning Amendments Revise Zoning Amendments Revise Planning Code & ZUC feedback Revise Planning Code & Zoning maps Final Plan, Zoning & Adoption Adoption Hearings:

Conducted additional economic analysis

Technical advisory review

ZIP & Affordable Housing Study Session

Final Draft Plan & EIR Response to Comments

Final Draft Planning Code (Zoning) and General Plan Amendments Adoption



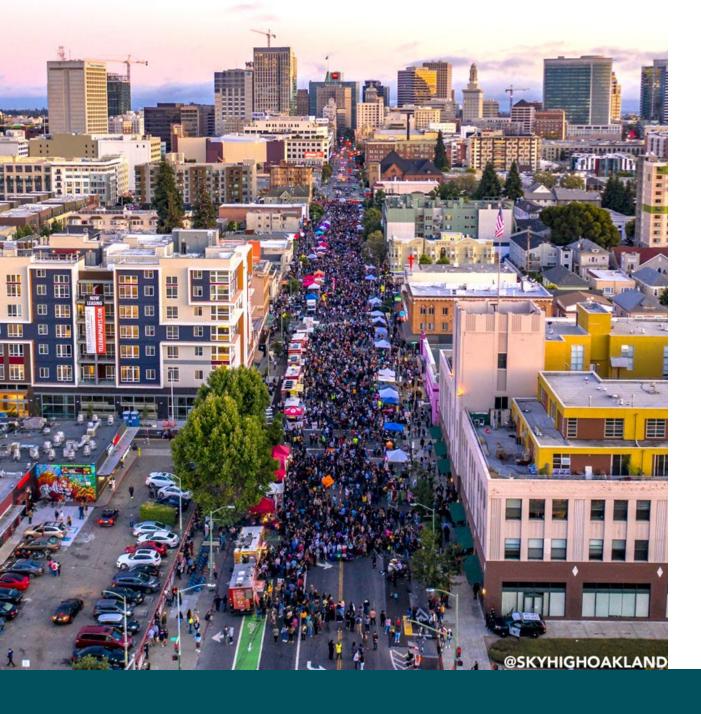


# Affordable Housing Context for the DOSP

Affordable Housing/ZIP Study Session

Housing and Community Development March 29, 2023







## **Contents**

- About Oakland Housing &
   Community Development
- Racial Equity & Data



# About Oakland Housing & Community Development



# HCD Structure & Services

HCD develops and proposes programs, partnerships, and resources to further the "3Ps" of housing:

- Protecting Oaklanders from displacement,
- **Preserving** the existing affordable housing stock, and
- Producing affordable housing.



Rent Adjustment Program

Community Development & Engagement

Residential Lending Services

**Housing Development Services** 

**Fiscal Services** 

Administration

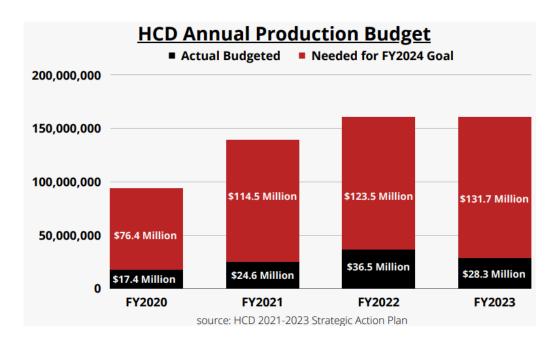


Increase Financial Resources and Streamline Housing Development

Background and Challenges

Table 1-1: Oakland Regional Housing Needs Assessment, 2023-2031

INCOME LEVEL	INCOME RANGE	NEEDED UNITS
Very-Low-Income (0-50% AMI)	<\$46,287	6,511
Extremely-Low-Income (<30% AM part of Very-Low-Income in previous row) <sup>2</sup>	<\$27,772	3,256
Low-Income (51-80% AMI)	\$27,773-\$74,059	3,750
Moderate-Income (81-120% AMI)	\$74,059-111,089	4,457
Above-Moderate-Income (>120% AMI)	>\$111,090	11,533
Total		26,251





### LOCAL STRATEGIES:





## Priority #1

Increase Financial Resources for Housing Development

Solutions and Opportunities

## STATE/FEDERAL ADVOCACY:



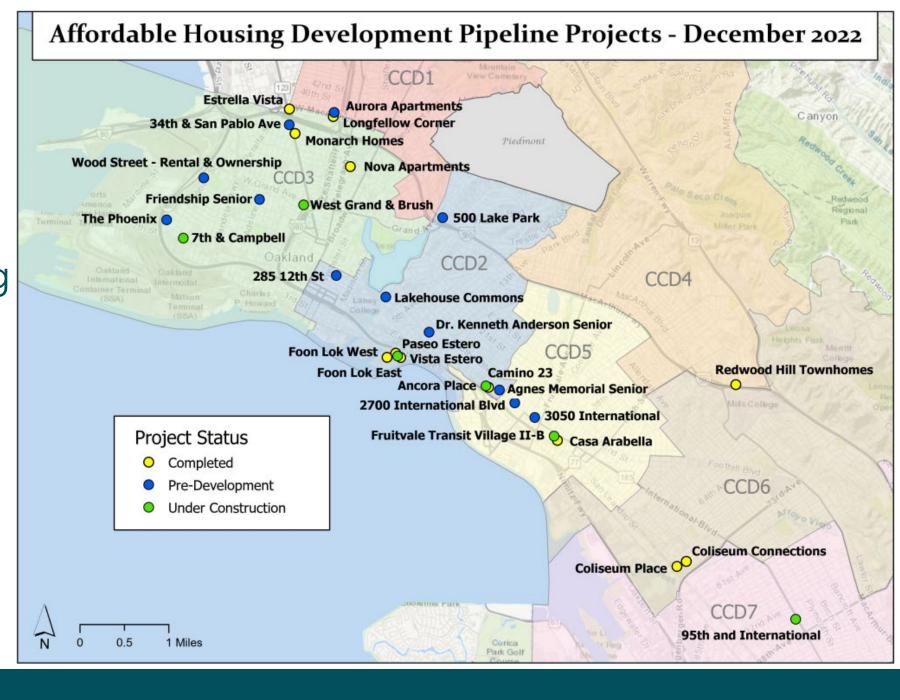




# Permanent Placement:

Affordable Housing
Pipeline







Exits



Address the Homelessness Crisis
Through Homelessness Prevention

Solutions and Opportunities



Homelessness

Prevention



Mitigation

2022

## CITY OF OAKLAND DEPARTMENT OF HOUSING & COMMUNITY DEVELOPMENT

#### REQUEST FOR PROPOSALS

For

#### **Homelessness Prevention Services**

https://www.oaklandca.gov/departments/department-of-housing-and-community-development



#### ue Date:

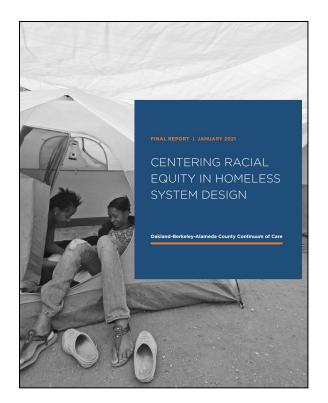
Monday, December 5, 2022 – 2:00 PM (Pacific Time) - cde@oaklandca.gov





Address the Homelessness Crisis
Through Exits to Permanent Housing

Background and Challenges



# HCD's Role in Increasing Racial Equity in the Homeless Response System Model:

- PSH for people with extremely low incomes and high service needs.
- Dedicated ELI for people with extremely low incomes and low ongoing service needs
- Improve Communication

Address the Homelessness Crisis
Through Exits to Permanent Housing

Solutions and Opportunities





Clifton Hall, Oakland's first Homekey project

### **HCD Strategies:**

- New Construction NOFA: 20%+ homeless set-aside
- Homekey: rapid creation of PSH and ELI housing
- Inter-agency coordination with CAO, HSD, PBD, EWD to hone homelessness response continuum, leverage resources, and streamline production of PSH and ELI
- Partner with OHA (operating subsidy) and Alameda County (services funding)
- Advocate for more resources from State and Federal

Promote Neighborhood and Housing Stability







Legalizing Secondary Units on Owner Occupied Single Family Parcels

- ~ Low-Interest Financing ~ No Monthly Payment ~
  - ~ Design & Construction Guidance ~



- \*Rental Income
- \*Flexible Housing
- \*Increased Property Value
- \*Occupant Health & Safety
- \*Prevent Violation Penalties



ADULP@OAKLANDCA.GOV

\* Income and Location Restrictions Apply \*

Take the Confidential Eligibility Survey to Request an Application: https://www.oaklandca.gov/ADULP

Applications submitted by December 1st, 2022 receive priority review.

Additional submissions will be waitlisted until February 2023.



#### The City of Oakland Rent Adjustment Program

#### Rent Registration in Oakland: Overview and Requirements

Attention Oakland property owners! The City Council recently approved the establishment of a rent registry in Oakland. As of March 1, 2023, owners of rental units subject to the Rent Program Fee will need to provide tenancy information for each covered unit on an annual basis. This workshop will provide an overview of the new law and help owners prepare to comply with rent registry requirements.

Date: October 19, 2022 Time: 5:30 PM - 7:00 PM

TO REGISTER FOR THE WORKSHOP, PLEASE VISIT TINUYURL.COM/22RAPWORKSHOP11



CITY OF OAKLAND
Housing & Community Development Department
Rent Adjustment Program
250 Frank H. Ogowa Placa Suite 5313
Oakland, CA 94612
(S10) 238-3721
rap@oakland.ca.gov





# Racial Equity & Data



Table 1-1: Oakland Regional Housing Needs Assessment, 2023-2031

INCOME LEVEL	INCOME RANGE	NEEDED UNITS
Very-Low-Income (0-50% AMI)	<\$46,287	6,511
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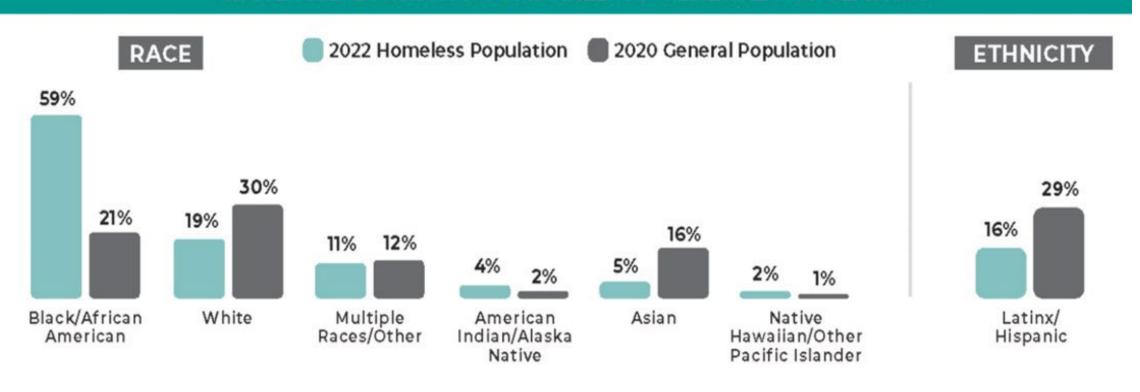


## Count of Unsheltered/Sheltered Individuals for Oakland





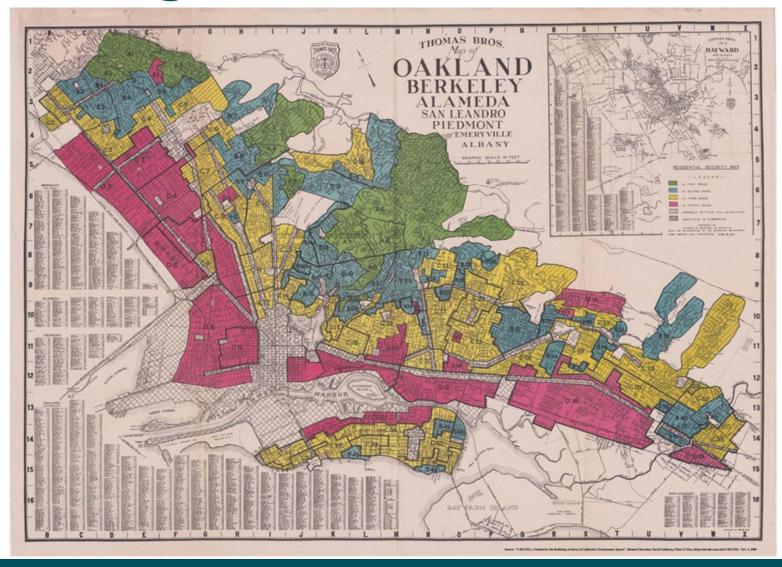
#### RACE AND ETHNICITY COMPARED TO GENERAL POPULATION

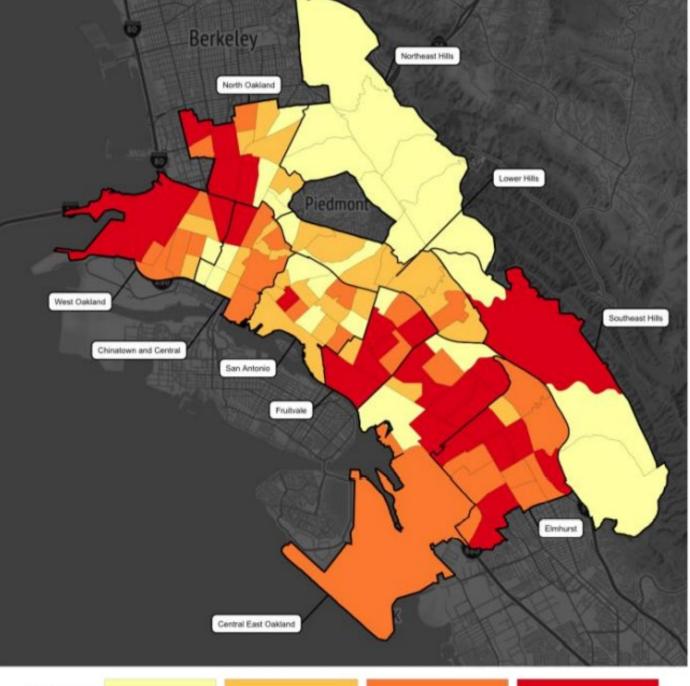


## Oakland City Council Districts and TCAC Opportunity Map, 2022 **HCD Tract Designation Highest Resource** High Resource Moderate Resource CCDI CCD4 Low Resource High Segregation & Poverty ☐ City Council Districts CCD3 Affordable Housing Overlay (Draft) CCD2 CCD5 CCD6 CCD7











Number of ELI and VLI households who moved out of their neighborhoods between September 2021 and September 2022

Source: Federal Reserve Bank of New York Consumer Credit Panel/Equifax Data



## DOSP HOUSING STRATEGY

Maintain downtown as a collection of unique, livable, and complete neighborhoods where all Oaklanders have an opportunity to live by adding 29,100 new homes by 2040 and expanding income restricted affordable housing units by between 4,365 and 7,275 units.

### **Challenges**

- 1. Limited access to affordable housing for lower-income households
- 2. Disproportionate displacement and housing cost burden experienced by people of color
- 3. Insufficient housing at all levels, particularly affordable housing
- 4. Growing homeless population



## **DOSP HOUSING STRATEGY: Affordability & Diversity**

Encourage the production of diverse housing unit types	Policy H-1.1 - Unit Size Monitoring	
Rezone opportunity areas to allow dense residential development & encourage infill	Policy H-1.2 - High-intensity, Mixed-Use Neighborhoods	
Strengthen protections for retaining downtown's rental housing stock	Policy H-1.3 - Condominium Conversion Ordinance Improvements	
Develop new sources of funds & increase existing resources to assist in the creation of new affordable & accessible housing	Policy H-1.4 - Inclusionary Housing Policy and Impact Fees Policy H-1.5 - Jobs/Housing Impact Fee Increases Policy H-1.6 - Enhanced Infrastructure Financing District	Policy H-1.7 - Citywide Affordable Housing Strategy Policy H-1.8 - Public/Private Partnerships for Affordable Housing
Direct public policies, funding sources, and resources to assist in the creation of new affordable and accessible housing in downtown	Policy H-1.9 - Direct Affordable Housing Funds Downtown  Policy H-1.10 - Leverage Publicly-Owned Land for Housing  Policy H-1.11 - Co-locate Affordable Housing and Public Facilities  Policy H-1.12 - Affordable Housing Production Goals	Policy H-1.13 - Expedite Approvals for Affordable Housing  Policy H-1.14 - Habitability Standards  Policy H-1.15 - Increased Accessibility Requirements  Policy H-1.16 - Family-Friendly Design



## **DOSP HOUSING STRATEGY: Displacement & Homelessness**

Encourage homeownership in Downtown Oakland	Policy H-2.1 - Shared Equity Homeownership
	Policy H-2.2 – First-time Homebuyer Programs
	Policy H-2.3 – Proactive Assistance to Vulnerable Homeowners
Increase protections and assistance for low-income renter households and other residents at risk of displacement	Policy H-2.4 - Tenant Subsidy Program Study
	Policy H-2.5 – Renter Services and Counseling
	Policy H-2.6 – Rent Adjustment & Just Cause Eviction Enforcement
	Policy H-2.7 – Support for Economically Displaced Residents
	Policy H-2.8 – Affordable Housing Centralized Online Waiting List
Provide additional shelters and services for homeless residents	Policy H-2.9 - "Permanent Access to Housing" (PATH) Strategy Updates
	Policy H-2.10 - SRO Rehab & Acquisition Partnerships
	Policy H-2.11 - Homeless Housing Priority in NOFAs
	Policy H-2.12 - Supportive Services in Affordable Housing
	Policy H-2.13 - Encampment Management & Services
Provide resources and amenities for the unsheltered residents of downtown	Policy H-2.14 – Storage Lockers for Unsheltered Residents
	Policy H-2.15 – Restrooms/Drinking Water in Public Spaces
	Policy H-2.16 – Library Partnerships & Outreach Programs
Prevent further displacement of Oakland's artist, cultural and creative community by encouraging affordable livework and commercial cultural spaces	Policy H-2.17 – Explore Encouraging Affordable Live/Work Units in Cultural Districts
	Policy H-2.18 – Protect Live/Work in Cultural Districts





## **DOSP Seeks Higher-Intensity Development for Wide Range of Benefits**

- Increased housing opportunities
- Growth of jobs and local business activity
- Increased tax base supporting broad range of public services and other benefits citywide
- Local and regional transportation and environmental benefits from the concentration of population and business activity in a highdensity urban core at the center of the region

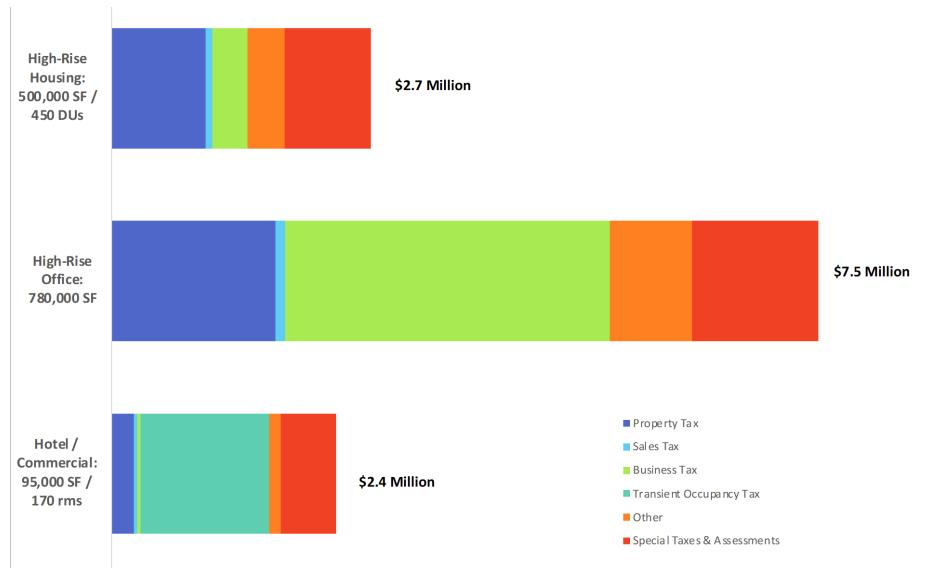


# New High Density Development Downtown Generates Long-term Tax Revenue Benefits *Citywide*

- Tax revenue from new development downtown is many times larger than tax revenue from existing uses on development sites.
- The higher the density of new development, the more annual tax revenue generated, per square foot of land.
- Net fiscal benefits citywide as new development downtown:
  - Generates tax revenue to cover the costs of services to the new development,
     AND
  - Provides funding for services and other public benefits throughout the city.

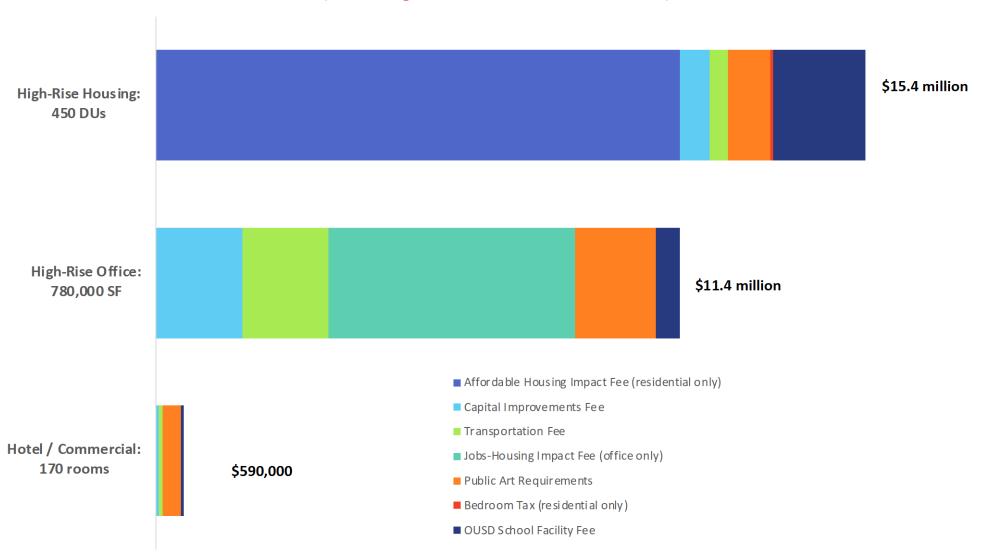


# Annual Tax Revenue to the City of Oakland from Prototypical High-Density Downtown Development (2020 dollars, stabilized occupancy)



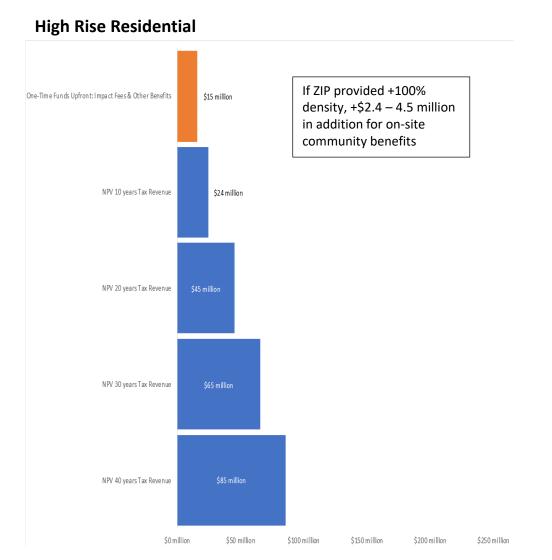


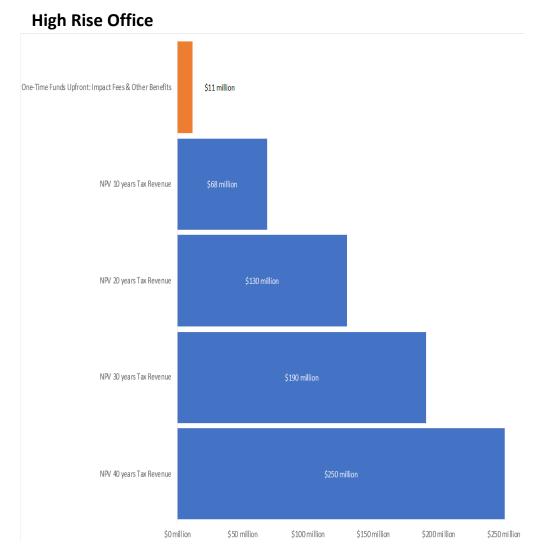
# Also, <u>Impact Fees and Other Public Benefits</u> Upfront from Prototypical High-Density Downtown Development (assuming fees in effect as of 7/1/2022)





# One-Time, Upfront Funds Compared to Value of Annual Tax Revenue Stream for Selected Time Periods: Prototypical High- Rise Residential and Office Development (2020/2022 dollars)





Caution: Priority for fees and benefits upfront can put at risk the substantial tax base and benefits it supports over the life of the development.

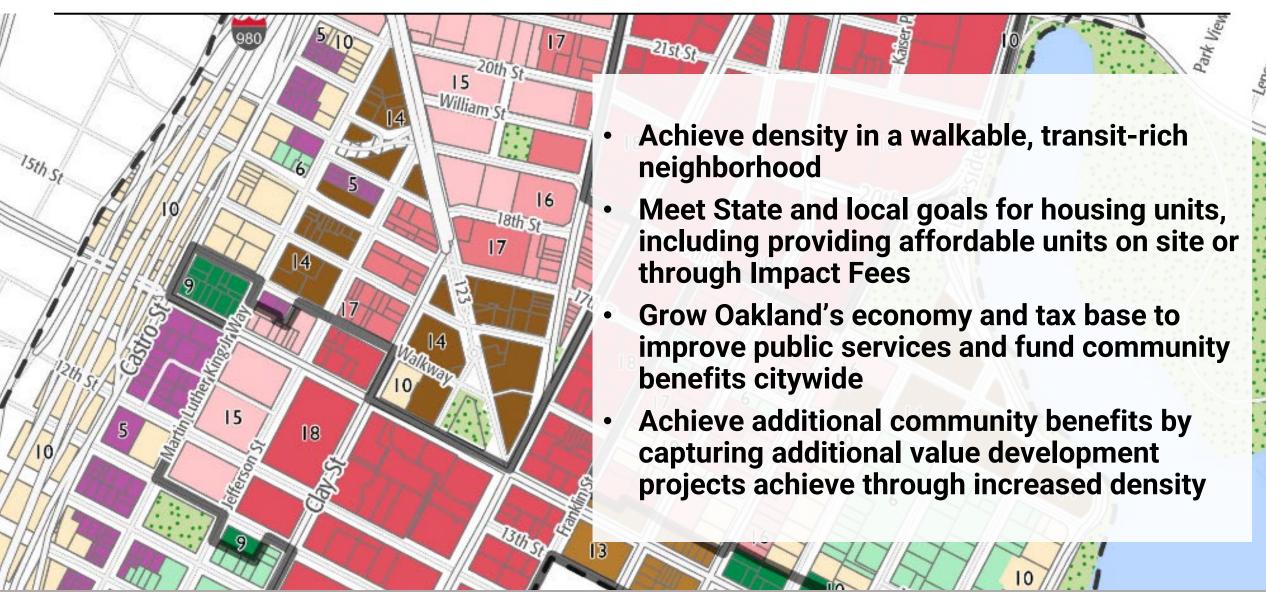


- Oakland's fiscal, economic development, and equity goals require a robust and growing tax base.
- High density downtown development is critical to that outcome.

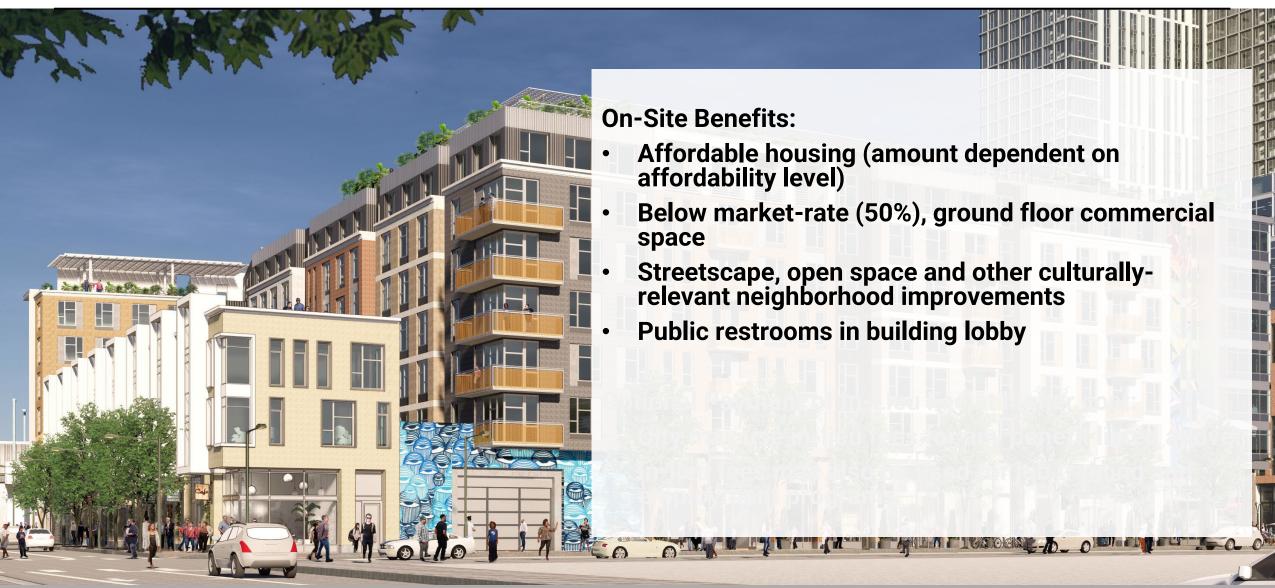




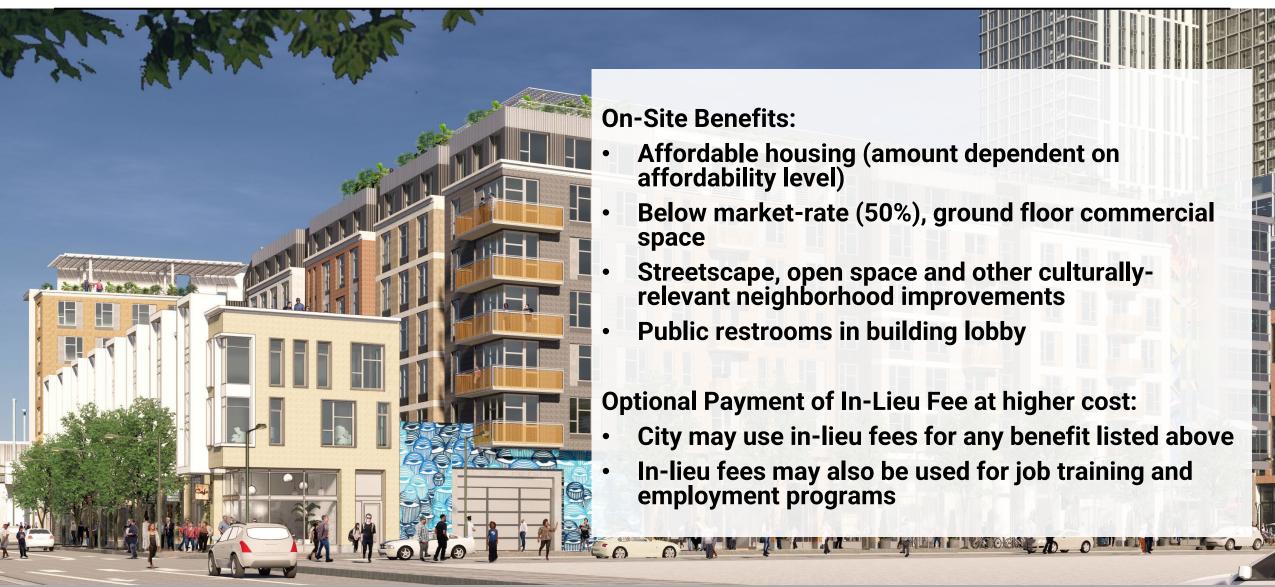
## **ZONING INCENTIVE PROGRAM: RECAP**



## **ZONING INCENTIVE PROGRAM: BENEFITS**



# **ZONING INCENTIVE PROGRAM: BENEFITS**



# **REVISED BENEFIT TABLE**

On-Site Community Benefits Requirements for <u>Additional Residential Units</u>
DOSP Zoning Incentive Program

	2001	Zoning Incenti	verrogram	ı				
				ZIP Resid	ZIP Residential Benefit Areas			
		Value Capture by	y ZIP Benefit Area	Area R-A	Area R-B	Area R-C		
	Valu	ie capture per additi	onal unit under ZIP	\$22,000	\$15,000	\$12,000		
	90% (	(discounted amount)	for benefits on-site	\$19,800	\$13,500	\$10,800		
	Cost of Community Benefit	ts		Comi	munity Benefits	i		
					sidized Space p	er Additional		
				Housing Unit				
On-Site, BMR Ground Floor Commercial Space	\$290 I	per sq.ft. subsidized		68	47	37		
					_	-		
		Studio	\$637,330	3%	2%	2%		
	Extremely Low Income  Very Low Income	1 Bedroom	\$774,400	3%	2%			
		2 Bedroom	\$1,033,870	2%	1%	Area R-C \$12,000 \$10,800 \$10,800 \$37 mits Required Units 2% 2% 2% 1% 6% 5% 3% its to Provide 83 Benefits for ove Minimum \$10,800 ood Control		
		Studio	\$520,000	4%	3%	Area R-C \$12,000 \$10,800  its  per Additional  37  Units Required e Units 6 2% 6 1% 6 2% 6 1% 6 2% 6 1% 6 5% 6 3% Units to Provide is  83 er Benefits for above Minimum \$10,800  Flood Control onal Housing		
	Very Low Income	1 Bedroom	\$640,530	3%	2%	2%		
On-Site Affordable Housing		2 Bedroom	\$883,200	2%	2%	1%		
On-Site Anordable Housing		Studio	\$461,330	4%	3%	2%		
	Low Income	1 Bedroom	\$573,330	3%	2%	2%		
		2 Bedroom	\$807,730	2%	2%	1%		
		Studio	\$168,530	12%	8%	6%		
	Moderate Income	1 Bedroom	\$238,400	8%	6%	5%		
		2 Bedroom	\$430,930	5%	3%	3%		
					_			
				2 Public Restrooms				
	\$900,000 -	2 ground floor restr	rooms	45	67 83			
On-Site Public Restrooms and Other Benefits				_	•			
	Balance for Other Comm	nunity Benefits (or p	oaid as in-lieu fee)	\$19,800	\$13,500	Additional   Add		
					•			
Streetscape, Open Space and Flood Control Improvements	Investments 1	per ZIP Zone requir	ements	\$19,800	\$13,500	\$10,800		

# TOTAL BENEFITS ACHIEVED PER MARKET RATE UNIT

### **Estimated Revenues Generated by One Market Rate Unit Over 40 Years**

Ongoing Revenue			
Tax revenues (net present value) General Fund: all City services; includes funding for ongoing operations and maintenance	\$190,000 over 40 years		
One-Time Fees			
REQUIRED: Impact fees Housing, transportation & capital improvements	\$34,000		
VOLUNTARY: ZIP fees for additional ZIP units Affordable housing, affordable commercial space, public restrooms and public space improvements	\$12,000 - \$22,000		
Total One-Time Fees (Impact + ZIP)	\$46,000 - \$56,000		

Estimated revenues generated for City of Oakland community services and additional benefits, based on a high-rise prototype with 450 units (HEG 2023)

# **ZONING INCENTIVE PROGRAM: REVIEW TO DATE**



# **ZONING INCENTIVE PROGRAM: WHAT WE'VE HEARD**





## **HOUSING OUTCOMES**

#### DOSP ZONING INCENTIVE PROGRAM AND CA DENSITY BONUS LAW

- 4 Housing development options once ZIP is approved
- Case 1. DOSP Base Density without ZIP
- Case 2. ZIP Maximum Density
- Case 1 + State Density Bonus
- Case 2 + State Density Bonus
- Comparative analysis of housing outcomes
  - Housing units built
    - Market-rate units
    - Affordable units on-site
  - Affordable housing impact fee revenue
    - Fee revenue
    - Fee revenue leveraged at 4:1
- Analysis of 5 representative example projects



### COMPARISON OF DOSP BASE ZONING AND ZIP MAXIMUM ZONING

#### **OUTCOMES FOR HOUSING PRODUCTION AND RESOURCES FOR AFFORDABLE HOUSING**

Development Case 1: De	OSP Base Zon	ing					
					On-Site	Affordable	
Example Project /			Total Housing	Market Rate	Affordable	Housing	AHIF
Subarea	Density	Lot Area (sq. ft.)	Units	Units	Units	Impact Fees	Leveraged
1 JLE	250	60,060	240	240	0	\$6,396,598	\$32,000,000
2 CBD	90	44,720	497	497	0	\$13,246,288	\$66,000,000
3 KONO	225	20,000	89	89	0	\$2,372,072	\$12,000,000
4 VC/JLE	250	55,000	220	220	0	\$5,863,548	\$29,000,000
5 JLW	1,000	60,000	60	60	0	\$1,599,149	\$8,000,000
Development Case 2: ZI	P Maximum Z	oning					
					On-Site	Affordable	
Example Project /		Increased Density	Total Housing	Market Rate	Affordable	Housing	AHIF
Subarea	Density	over DOSP Base	Units	Units	Units	Impact Fees	Leveraged
1 JLE	200	25%	300	298	2	\$7,942,442	\$40,000,000
2 CBD	65	38%	688	682	6	\$18,176,998	\$91,000,000
3 KONO	110	104%	182	180	2	\$4 <i>,</i> 797 <i>,</i> 448	\$24,000,000
4 VC/JLE	110	128%	500	494	6	\$13,166,330	\$66,000,000
5 JLW	110	800%	545	535	10	\$14,259,082	\$71,000,000



### **DOSP BASE ZONING AND ZIP MAXIMUM ZONING + STATE DENSITY BONUS**

#### **OUTCOMES FOR HOUSING PRODUCTION AND RESOURCES FOR AFFORDABLE HOUSING**

Development Case 1 + SDB: DOSP Base Zoning Plus State Density Bonus							
Example Project / Subarea	Increased Density over DOSP Base	Total Housing Units	Market Rate Units	On-Site Affordable Units	Affordable Housing Impact Fees	AHIF Leveraged	
1 JLE	20%	288	276	12	\$0	\$0	
2 CBD	20%	597	572	25	\$0	\$0	
3 KONO	20%	107	102	5	\$0	\$0	
4 VC/JLE	20%	264	253	11	\$0	\$0	
5 JLW	20%	72	69	3	\$0	\$0	

Development Case 2 + SDB: ZIP Maximum Zoning Plus State Density Bonus

Example Project / Subarea	Increased Density over ZIP Maximum	Total Housing Units	Market Rate Units	On-Site Affordable Units	Affordable Housing Impact Fees	AHIF Leveraged
1 JLE	20%	360	343	17	\$7,942,442	\$40,000,000
2 CBD	20%	826	785	41	\$18,176,998	\$91,000,000
3 KONO	20%	219	207	12	\$4,797,448	\$24,000,000
4 VC/JLE	20%	600	569	31	\$13,166,330	\$66,000,000
5 JLW	20%	654	616	38	\$14,259,082	\$71,000,000



### **FINDINGS:**

### **COMPARISON OF HOUSING OUTCOMES**

- ZIP generates more total housing units due to higher density potential
- SDB requires more on-site affordable housing
- ZIP generates substantially more revenue for affordable housing
- Leveraging impact fee revenue provides still more revenue resources for affordable housing production and retention
- Affordable Housing Trust fund also benefits from more market-rate housing units under ZIP





# **DISCUSSION: FEEDBACK NEEDED ON ZIP TRADEOFFS**

- Require a percentage of affordable housing/funding for residential buildings?
- If providing benefits on-site, provide commercial space, restrooms or public improvements, with any in-lieu funds going to affordable housing?
- Use a single fee/benefit amount across the entire downtown?
- Incentivize on-site housing or in-lieu fees (which can be leveraged for more units/deeper subsidized, but outside the downtown)?
  - Relatedly, should the 10% on-site discount only apply to non-housing benefits (e.g. site improvements)?



